

Joe Carter 2016년 EBS 수특 총정리

03. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Buildings are everywhere, large and small, ugly and beautiful, ambitious and dumb. We walk among them and live inside them but are largely passive residents in cities of towers, houses, open spaces, and shops we had no hand in creating. But we are their best audience. Architecture critics can praise and pick on new designs, but their readership has lately been too limited. We talk about homes as investments, building sites as opportunities, unsold condos as an economic disaster, but all that kind of chatter avoids []. Rather than just talking about money, we should also be talking about height and bulk, style and sustainability, openness of architecture and of process. Design is not the icing on the cake but what makes architecture out of buildings, what turns them into places where we want to live and eat and shop. Instead of less talk, what we need are more critics ? citizen critics — equipped with the desire and the vocabulary to remake the city. 수특 3강 09번

- ① the financial significance and openness against background
- ② talking about environmental sustainability in some buildings
- ③ the physical reality of projects built and unbuilt
- ④ remaking the whole lines of our city to make them more aesthetic
- ⑤ the need of talking something financial and styles

04. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말은?

What characterizes the social lives of humans is the intense interest we show in each other's doings. We spend literally hours in each other's company, stroking, touching, talking, murmuring, being attentive to every detail of who is doing what with whom. You might think that this marks us out as a cut above the rest of life, but you would be wrong. If we have learned anything from the last thirty years of intensive research on monkeys and apes, it is that we humans are anything but [u]. Monkeys and apes are just as social as we are, just as intensely interested in scores of social activities around them. 수특 13강 01번

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05. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Because people use the media out of habit and conformity, and for the comfort of spending time agreeably, they often come to them for reasons that [

]. Unless the breaking news is of great personal urgency, the morning paper is read in much the same fashion regardless of what is happening on a given day. The level of newspaper reading is about the same in cities whose newspapers range from poor to excellent in quality. The car radio is tuned to a favorite station regardless of what tunes are being played. A great deal of movie-going merely provides young audiences with an excuse for leaving the house or for being together with someone in the dark. A couple checks to see what's at the movies because they want to go out that evening, or they might watch television at home because it is an effortless way of spending time. 수특 test 1 02번

- ① have the intention to spend time with someone
- ② entertain friends with various contents
- ③ spark curiosity in whoever read and see them
- ④ supply people with what they exactly want
- ⑤ have very little to do with their specific content

06. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장 다음에 이어질 순서를 쓰시오.

Zoos were once nothing more than entertainment places where people could go and look at exotic species, sometimes even seeing them put on wildlife acts. In recent decades, that has changed considerably.

(A) Zoos are now playing an increasing role in the effort to preserve vanishing wildlife. For the most part, animals are no longer captured in the wild, but are instead bred at zoos, which exchange them through the Species Survival Plan for breeding purposes.

(B) This, in turn, helps conservationists decide which remaining habitats are most critical to set aside for wildlife reserves, and also helps zookeepers provide better care for their animals.

(C) Exhibits are being constructed to closely simulate natural surroundings, so that animals are more comfortable. Some zoos have even become facilities for scientific research so that biologists can better understand different species' needs. 수특 test 1 08번

07. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

This increases driving time and puts more cars on the road still.

If we are planning on reducing congestion on a busy roadway, the best possible thing to do is to simply widen the road. Surprisingly, though, the more one widens the road, the more congested the road becomes. This is because wider roads reduce barriers to driving. This, in turn, increases the demand for cars. ①Increased demand for cars tends to increase competition among carmakers and drive down prices, leading to still more cars on the road. ②Without regulations, carmakers are unlikely to invest in reducing emissions, even if their profits rise and technology advances. ③Wider roads and cheaper cars also allow people to move to cheaper places farther from major downtown economic areas. ④People become more and more dependent on the car until it is strange not to own one. ⑤So, more infrastructure still is devoted to the car and more cars end up on the road. 수특 2강 08번

08. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

Cecil John Rhodes was a stickler for correct dress and behavior, but not at the expense of someone else's feelings. A young man ①invited to eat dinner with him in Kimberley arrived by train and had to go directly to Rhodes's house in his travel-stained clothes. Here he was very shocked and upset to find the other guests already ②assembled, wearing full evening dress. Feeling very uncomfortable, he waited with the rest of the company for their host ③to appear. After what seemed a long time, Rhodes finally appeared, in a shabby old blue suit. The young man later learned that when he arrived Rhodes had ④been dressed in evening clothes and was about to welcome his guests. Told of the traveler's dilemma, Rhodes had at once returned to his room and ⑤puts on an old suit. 수특 test 1 09번

09. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

We simply can't assume that one ingredient will do the same thing in isolation as it will when it is part of a complex package like a plant.

As far as we know, the best way to reap the benefits of plants is by eating them in their natural forms. ①When new research demonstrates a benefit of eating particular fruits and vegetables, many people are quick to attribute that benefit to one particular ingredient. ②For instance, studies have shown that consuming fruits and vegetables high in carotenoids lowers the risk of developing several kinds of cancer. ③This finding created a lot of interest in beta-carotene (vitamin A) and led many people to start taking vitamin A supplements to lower their risk of cancer. ④But fruits and vegetables contain at least forty different carotenoids, sometimes at higher levels than beta-carotene. ⑤It's not just a matter of isolating one component and packaging it in a pill at high doses. 수특 test 1 15 번

10. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

This model has had enormous impact not just on the way children are viewed in school but on Western thinking about intelligence in general.

Walk into a typical preschool classroom and what are you likely to find? ①A variety of learning centers and materials, such as an art table, a nature area, blocks, a math area, a reading corner, and a writing table, among others. ②Despite the diversity suggested by this arrangement, much of the assessment of children's cognitive development has focused on two symbolic domains: language and mathematics. ③This conception of development is based on traditional notions of intelligence that take a unitary view of the human mind. ④Children who do not exhibit competence in language and logic are often identified as at-risk for school failure. ⑤Some of these children may eventually fall through the cracks of the educational system if their strengths in other areas go unrecognized. 수특 15강 02 번

11. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

Over the preschool period (roughly ages 3-5 years), friends come to occupy a more important place in children's social world. Spending any amount of time around preschool children quickly leads one to the conclusions that most preschoolers have friends and that their friends are ①highly valued. Friendship at this age typically ②center around play. Preschoolers' expectations for friends are not as mature or complex as older children's. Rather, they focus on enjoying common interests and activities together. Friends are people who are fun to play ③with and who like to play the same things; thus, both play and similarity ④are important for choosing friends in the first place and then ⑤spending time with them. As a result, friendships provide preschool children someone with whom to "test out" various behaviors and emotions while at play. 수특 test 1 17번

12. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

Nonetheless, in the real world, such transfers are never 100% efficient.

A message is transferred from facts to language, from language to written words, from written words to language in another mind, and out of that language into stored information. ①Just how efficient the transfer is at these stages no one knows. ②It would also be very difficult to devise an experiment to find out the efficiency. ③If we allow them to be as good as 90%, losses at the four stages still reduce the overall efficiency to less than 65%. ④By a rough guess, only a little over half the original message arrives in the reader's mind, and probably much less. ⑤Just reflect for a moment on the proportion of the total information you retain after reading a book or listening to a lecture. Information transfer is often a very inefficient process. 수특 test II 02번

13. 다음 글의 제목으로 ' Adults' feedback about proper ways to express their emotion' 이 맞는가?

Adults provide feedback to children regarding the appropriateness of the ways they choose to express their emotions. Such feedback is offered through gestures, sounds, and words. For example, when a baby's smile is greeted with the excited voice of the caregiver, the adult's tone serves as a social reward. If this happens often, the baby will smile more frequently. If the infant's smile is consistently ignored, his or her smiling behavior will decrease. Likewise, when Carmen giggles out loud at a funny cartoon, her teacher laughs along with her. However, when she laughs at another child who is struggling to recite a poem by heart, her teacher frowns slightly and shakes his head no.
수특 12강 01번

14. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

They are able to do all of this because, like expert chess players, they have ready access to a great deal of relevant background information.

Skill in reading is like skill in chess in many respects. ①Good reading, like good chess, requires the rapid activation of background knowledge that has already been acquired and does not have to be worked out on the spot. ②Good readers, like good chess players, quickly recognize typical patterns, and, since they can notice many small-scale features of the text, they have space in short-term memory to take in an overall structure of meaning. ③By contrast, unskilled readers lack this large store of relevant prior knowledge and must therefore work out many small-scale meaning relationships while they are reading. ④These demanding tasks quickly overload their short-term memories, making their performance slow, hard, and ineffective. ⑤ 수특 test 1 07번

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15. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장 다음에 이어질 순서를 쓰시오.

In time, those exposed to Western cultural practices influenced the development of music in Africa.

(A) These outside influences brought native Africans new ways of viewing their world, new tastes in music, new performer/audience relationships, and new ways of appreciating music performed in new contexts.

(B) Changes in music reflected the changes in society, and new songs reflected these changes, bringing an expansion of repertoire to traditional African music. The new repertoire reflected a receptiveness to outside influences, notably those of Western music.

(C) Adjustments were made. African composers created choral music in the Western classical style. African popular songs were fashioned in Western styles while retaining some African elements. Western harmonic practices and Western instruments, notably the guitar, became commonplace. 수특 test II 08번

16. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

If this sounds innovative, it's probably worth mentioning that early architects were doing this before anyone had even heard of oil or electricity.

In warmer regions, many of us have learned to rely on energy-hungry air-conditioning to keep the inside of our buildings cool. ① However, another approach is simply to let the building itself act as a filter, selectively letting in daylight, warmth, and cool air, depending on the needs of the moment. ② The designers of Moorish palaces in Andalusia, for example, knew all about how to set the slope of a roof so that it would block the burning summer sun, but let in the gentler, more sloping sunlight of winter. ③ Modern buildings can also be designed to do this expertly, but in the meantime any of us can work with what we already have. ④ When the sun is shining directly on the windows, close the shutters or draw the blinds. ⑤ 수특 test II 17번

19. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

In any society, art is produced for its aesthetic value as well as for religious purposes. According to Schildkrout and Keim, non-Western art is usually, but wrongly, assumed to have some kind of connection to ritual. Non-Western art may be, but isn't always, linked with religion. Westerners have trouble accepting the idea that [] just as Western societies do. There has been a tendency for Westerners to ignore the individuality of non-Western artists and their interest in creative expression. According to Isidore Okpewho, an oral literature specialist, scholars have tended to see religion in all traditional African arts. Even when acting in the service of religion, there is room for individual creative expression. In the oral arts, for example, the audience is much more interested in the delivery and performance of the artist than in the particular god for whom the performer may be speaking. 수특 test 2 23번

- ① African societies have their own unique arts
- ② Western arts have the superiority over non-Western ones
- ③ non-Western societies have art for art's sake
- ④ religion is much more important than art itself
- ⑤ African societies have unique oral literature specialists

20. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

That is, children mentally chart their experiences and make note of which behaviors make them feel guilty, which make them feel good, which are rewarded, and which are not, and under what circumstances those conditions apply.

The individual interactions children experience each day help them create a unique mental map of the social environment. ①Gradually, this map grows in breadth and complexity. ②Over time, children catalogue a growing number of experiences and make finer discriminations among events. ③They draw on information extracted from these episodes to fit their behavior to situational demands rather than depending on other people to direct them at that moment. ④In addition, their increased developmental competence enables them to interpret more accurately the cues they receive and to imagine more varied responses to those cues. ⑤As a result, they become progressively more successful in monitoring their own behavior. 수특 test 3 05번